reasonable competition, or (2) to prohibit, or encourage except to the extent necessary to accomplish the aforementioned purpose, uniformity in insurance rates, rating systems, rating plans or practices. This Act shall be liberally interpreted to carry into effect the provisions of this sub-section.

2. Scope of Act.

This Act applies to fire, marine and inland marine insurance, on risks located in this State. Inland marine insurance shall be deemed to include insurance now or hereafter defined by statute, or by interpretation thereof, or if not so defined or interpreted, by ruling of the insurance commissioner, hereinafter referred to as commissioner, or as established by general custom of the business, as inland marine insurance.

This Act applies to all insurance companies, including stock and mutual companies, Lloyd's or a Lloyd's Plan of operation, and reciprocal exchanges and inter-insurers.

This Act shall not apply:

- (a) To reinsurance, other than joint reinsurance to the extent stated in Sub-section 11;
- (b) To insurance of vessels or craft, their cargoes, marine builders' risks, marine protection and indemnity, or other risks commonly insured under marine, as distinguished from inland marine, insurance policies;
- (c) To insurance of hulls of aircraft, including their accessories and equipment, or against liability arising out of the ownership, maintenance, or use of aircraft;
- (d) To motor vehicle insurance, nor to insurance against liability arising out of the ownership, maintenance or use of motor vehicles.

If any kind of insurance, subdivision or combination thereof, or type of coverage, subject to this Act, is also subject to regulation by another rate regulatory act of this State, an insurer to which both acts are otherwise applicable shall file with the commissioner, a designation as to which rate regulatory act shall be applicable to it with respect to such kind of insurance, subdivision or combination thereof, or type of coverage.

3. Making of Rates.

- (a) Rates shall be made in accordance with the following provisions:
- 1. Manual, minimum, class rates, rating schedules or rating plans, shall be made and adopted, except in the case of specific inland marine rates on risks specially rated.